

## List of Substance Abuse Prevention Indicators

<b>Alcohol Consumption</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Current use</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older reporting any use of alcohol in the past 30 days	NSDUH
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting any use of alcohol in the past 30 days	YRBSS
	Percent of persons aged 18 and over reporting any use of alcohol in the past 30 days	BRFSS
<b>Current binge drinking</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older reporting having five or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past 30 days	NSDUH
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting having 5 or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past 30 days	YRBSS
	Percent of persons aged 18 and older reporting having 5 or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past 30 days	BRFSS
<b>Heavy drinking</b>	Percent of adults aged 18 and older reporting average daily alcohol consumption greater than 2 (male) drinks or greater than 1 drink (female) per day	BRFSS
<b>Age of initial use</b>	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 who report first use of alcohol before age 13	YRBSS
<b>Drinking and driving</b>	Percent of adults aged 18 and older reporting driving after having “perhaps too much to drink” in past 30 days	BRFSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting driving in the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol	YRBSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 who report riding in a car driven by someone who has been drinking	YRBSS
<b>Alcohol use during pregnancy</b>	Percent of pregnant women reporting any use of alcohol during the last three months of pregnancy.	PRAMS
<b>Apparent per capita ethanol consumption</b>	Total sales of ethanol (as estimated in gallons) in beer, wine, and spirits per capita aged 14 and over	AEDS

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<b>Alcohol Consequences</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Alcohol-related mortality</b>	Number of deaths from chronic liver disease per 1000 population	NVSS
	Number of deaths from suicide per 1000 population	NVSS
	Number of deaths from homicide per 1000 population	NVSS
<b>Motor vehicle crashes</b>	Percentage of fatal motor vehicle crashes for which at least one driver, pedestrian, or cyclist had been drinking	FARS
	Number of vehicle deaths in which at least one driver, pedestrian, or cyclist had been drinking per 1000 population	FARS
	Percent of drivers involved in fatal crashes who used alcohol	FARS
<b>Crime</b>	Number of violent crimes (aggravated assaults, sexual assaults, and robberies) reported to police per 1000 population	UCR
<b>Dependence or abuse</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older meeting DSM-IV criteria for alcohol abuse or dependence	NSDUH

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<b>Tobacco Consumption</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Current use</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older reporting any use of cigarettes in the past 30 days	NSDUH
	Percent of persons aged 18 and older who report smoking 100 or more cigarettes in their lifetime and now smoke cigarettes either every day or on some days	BRFSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting any use of cigarettes in the past 30 days	YRBSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting any use of smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	YRBSS
<b>Daily use</b>	Percent of adults aged 18 and older who report smoking 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and now smoke every day	BRFSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 who report smoking cigarettes on 20 or more days within the past 30 days	YRBSS
<b>Age of initial use</b>	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 initiating tobacco use before age 13	YRBSS
<b>Tobacco use during pregnancy</b>	Percent of pregnant women reporting smoking during the last three months of pregnancy.	PRAMS
	Percent of pregnant women reporting smoking any time during pregnancy.	NVSS
<b>Total cigarette consumption per capita</b>	Number of packs of cigarettes taxed at the wholesale level per capita aged 18 and older	State excise tax data

<b>Tobacco Consequences</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Tobacco-related mortality</b>	Number of deaths from lung cancer per 1000 population	NVSS
	Number of deaths from COPD and emphysema per 1000 population	NVSS
	Number of deaths from cardiovascular disease per 1000 population	NVSS

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<b>Illicit Drug Consumption</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Current use</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older reporting any use of marijuana in the past 30 days	NSDUH
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting any use of marijuana in the past 30 days	YRBSS
	Percent of persons aged 12 and older reporting use of any illicit drug other than marijuana, or an abusable product that can be obtained legally, in the past 30 days	NSDUH
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting the use of cocaine in the past 30 days	YRBSS
	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting the use of inhalants in the past 30 days	YRBSS
<b>Lifetime use</b>	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting any use of specific classes of illicit drugs in their lifetime	YRBSS
<b>Age of initial use</b>	Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 reporting first use of marijuana before age 13	YRBSS

<b>Illicit Drug Consequences</b>		
<b>Construct</b>	<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Source</b>
<b>Drug-related mortality</b>	Number of deaths from drug related behavior per 1000 population	NVSS
	Number of deaths from drug related poisonings per 1000 population	NVSS
<b>Crime</b>	Number of property crimes (larceny, burglary, MV theft) reported to police per 1000 population	UCR
<b>Illicit drug dependence or abuse</b>	Percent of persons aged 12 and older meeting DSM-IV criteria for drug abuse or dependence	NSDUH